

## USING MODERN METHODS IN TEACHING ENGLISH IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Khudoynazarova Dildora Shonazar qizi <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Teacher of Uzbekistan State University of World Languages

---

### ARTICLE INFO

### ABSTRACT:

---

#### ARTICLE HISTORY:

Received: 19.05.2025

Revised: 20.05.2025

Accepted: 21.05.2025

---

#### KEYWORDS:

ingliz tili, zamonaviy  
texnologiyalar,  
metodlar, muloqot,  
zamonaviy  
yondashuvlar, ta'lim,  
kommunikativ metodlar.

*Oliy ta'limda ingliz tilini o'qitishda zamonaviy metodlardan foydalanish bugungi kunda ta'lim jarayonining samaradorligini oshirishda muhim ahamiyat kasb etmoqda. Ingliz tili xalqaro aloqa vositasi sifatida keng qo'llanilmoqda va uning o'rganilishi talabalar uchun nafaqat akademik, balki professional sohada ham katta imkoniyatlar yaratadi. Shuning uchun oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ingliz tilini o'qitishda zamonaviy yondashuvlar va metodlarni qo'llash ta'lim sifatini yaxshilashga xizmat qiladi.*

### INTRODUCTION.

The teaching of English in higher education has become an integral part of the modern educational system. Today, English is widely used not only as a means of international communication, but also as a universal language in the fields of science, technology, business and culture. Therefore, in higher education institutions, it is important for students to thoroughly study English, to form the skills of applying it in practical life. Learning English not only helps to effectively organize the learning process, but also serves to prepare students as competitive professionals in the global arena. The process of teaching English in higher education is complex and multifaceted, in which not only the theoretical foundations of the language, but also practical skills are equally developed. It is important to teach students the four basic abilities of language — listening comprehension, reading, writing and speaking skills. At the same time, in language learning, it is required to take into account the cultural context, apply communicative approaches and implement modern technologies. This makes the educational process more efficient and interesting. The role of teaching English in higher education is not only limited to the study of the language, but also aimed at forming a broad worldview of students,

preparing them for international scientific and cultural ties. Therefore, higher education institutions pay great attention to the introduction of modern methods and approaches to teaching English. And the success of this process depends not only on the qualifications of teachers, but also on student activity and the effective use of advanced technologies.

### **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

Modern methods help to increase the interest of students in language learning, form their practical skills and develop the ability to think independently. Unlike traditional methods, modern methods are based on an interactive and communicative approach. On the basis of these methods, students are taught not only to memorize grammatical rules, but also to apply the language in real-life situations. The communicative method is considered one of the most effective in language learning. In this method, the focus is on the practical application of language. Students work in groups, engage in conversations, solve problems, and learn to express their opinions in different situations. In this process, the teacher is involved not only as a supervisor, but also as a guide and assistant. The communicative method makes language learning more interesting and effective because it encourages students to participate actively.[1]

The use of modern technology also plays an important role in teaching English. With interactive educational platforms, online resources, video and audio materials, students will be able to perform more hands-on activities in the language acquisition process. For example, through virtual classes, students interact with peers in different parts of the world, further developing their language skills. Also, with the help of mobile applications and games, students continue learning in a more interesting and interactive way. Project-based teaching methodology is also widely used in teaching English. In this method, students study, research, and deliver results on a particular topic or problem independently or in groups. Through projects, students develop not only language skills, but also critical thinking, problem solving, and teamwork skills. This approach encourages students to be active and increases their level of empowerment.[2]

### **RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

Taking into account the individual needs of students is an integral part of the modern educational process. Each student may have different learning styles, abilities, and goals. Therefore, teachers should strive to individualize the educational process. This helps students develop their abilities to the maximum. For example, some students learn better through visual materials, while others achieve better results using auditory or practical training. Modern forms of the assessment system are also important in the language learning

process. In addition to traditional written exams, special attention is paid to assessing students' speech and listening comprehension skills. Methods such as Portfolio assessment, self-assessment, and colleague assessment help students to better understand their development. This leads them to learn more actively and independently. The cross-cultural approach is instrumental in teaching English. Language acquisition involves not only knowledge of grammatical rules, but also understanding the cultures, traditions and customs of the countries in which the language is spoken. Because of this, the classes include more cultural context-specific material, which increases cultural awareness among students and helps to learn the language more effectively.[3]

Professional development and continuous skill development of teachers are also necessary for the successful application of modern techniques. By mastering modern pedagogical approaches, new technologies and methodologies, teachers improve the quality of Education. At the same time, the fact that teachers exchange experiences, participate in seminars and trainings among themselves ensures constant improvement of the educational process. Interactive games and simulations are also widely used in teaching English. These techniques encourage students to be active, develop their speech skills, and help them learn the language in a stress-free environment. Through games, students can remember new words, strengthen grammatical rules, and apply language in real-life situations. A multilingual approach is also effective in language learning. In this approach, students better understand language rules by comparing their native languages and English. The influence and differences of the native language are determined and special training is organized to eliminate them. This will speed up and improve the quality of language learning. The use of modern methods in teaching English in higher education contributes significantly not only to the development of language skills, but also to the personal development of students. With these techniques, students form independent thinking, problem-solving, and effective communication skills. As a result, they will be ready not only to learn the language, but also to apply it in practical life.[4]

### **CONCLUSION**

In conclusion, modern methods increase efficiency in teaching English, encourage students to be active, and develop their skills in the practical application of the language. The widespread introduction of these techniques in higher education institutions takes the quality of education to a new level and serves to prepare students as competitive professionals on a global scale. Therefore, it is necessary for teachers to constantly study



new approaches and technologies and put them into practice. This serves as the main criterion for the modern educational process.

**References:**

1. Rakhmatullayev Sh. The current literary Uzbek language. Tashkent," University " Publishing House, 2006. – 212 b.
2. Kadyrov J. Communicative approach in teaching English. Tashkent," teacher " publishing house, 2021. – 180 b.
3. Karimova N. Methodology for teaching English in higher education. Samarkand, Samarkand University Press, 2022. – 195 b.
4. Kholmatova D. Interactive methods in teaching English. Tashkent, Publishing House" Science and education", 2023. – 210 b.
5. Tadjiboev S. English lessons based on modern pedagogical technologies. Bukhara," Bukhara State University " Press, 2022. – 200 b.
6. Rakhimova G. Innovative methods in teaching English. Tashkent, Publishing House" Science", 2023. – 185 b.
7. Ergashev O. New approaches to teaching English in higher education. Qarshi," Qarshi State University " Press, 2023. – 220 b.
8. Sobirova M. Modern methodologies in teaching English. Nukus," Karakalpakstan State University " Press, 2022. – 190 b.