

PROBLEMS OF FORMING A RULE-OF-LAW STATE IN MODERN CONDITIONS

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The article examines the main problems of forming a rule-of-law state in modern conditions. Issues related to the implementation of the principle of the rule of law, the effectiveness of legislation, the independence of the judiciary, and the level of legal culture of society are analyzed. Special attention is given to reforms in the Republic of Uzbekistan. The conclusion is made about the need for a comprehensive approach to strengthening the rule-of-law state.

Introduction

The rule of law is a form of government in which the supremacy of the law and respect for human rights and freedoms are ensured, and the principle of the separation of powers is upheld.

In the modern context, the development of the rule of law faces a number of complex challenges. Although its principles are enshrined in the constitutions of most countries, their practical implementation remains inadequate. This is due both to internal contradictions within the legal system and to external socio-economic factors.

The Republic of Uzbekistan is actively implementing reforms aimed at strengthening the rule of law, including judicial and legal reforms and the improvement of legislation.

Main part

One of the key problems is the inadequacy of legislation. Academic literature notes that modern law is often characterised by inconsistency, an excess of provisions and the complexity of legal regulation, which makes it difficult to apply in practice.

Another significant problem is the inadequate implementation of the principle of the rule of law. Despite its formal enshrinement, situations may arise in reality where legal provisions are applied selectively or under the influence of various factors. This undermines public trust in state institutions.

Ensuring the independence of the judiciary remains a serious challenge. The judicial system should act as a guarantor of citizens' rights and freedoms; however, in practice, its activities may be restricted by external influences or institutional shortcomings.

Furthermore, a significant problem is the low level of legal awareness among the population. Citizens' insufficient awareness of their rights and obligations hinders the effective realisation of the rule of law.

It is also necessary to note the issue of the relationship between law and legislation. Legal scholarship emphasises that not every piece of legislation is lawful, which creates additional difficulties in ensuring justice and the rule of law.

The Republic of Uzbekistan is taking active measures to address these issues. In particular, reforms are being implemented to strengthen the judicial system, enhance the role of the legal profession and ensure that individual rights are given priority.

Another important area is the harmonisation of national legislation with international standards, which contributes to strengthening the rule of law and integration into the global legal framework.

Conclusion

Thus, the establishment of the rule of law is a complex and multifaceted process.

The main challenges include:

- Imperfect legislation;
- Inadequate implementation of the principle of the rule of law;
- Issues regarding the independence of the judiciary;
- A low level of legal awareness among the population.

To address these issues, it is necessary to improve legislation, strengthen the judicial system, raise public awareness of the law, and develop mechanisms for the protection of human rights.

Only through a comprehensive approach is it possible to establish an effective rule of law that ensures stability, justice and the protection of individual rights.

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