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FOOD SECURITY PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS IN UZBEKISTAN

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ИНФОРМАЦИЯ О СТАТЬЕ

АБСТРАКТНЫЙ

ИСТОРИЯ СТАТЬИ:

Received: 07.04.2024 Revised: 08.04.2024 Accepted: 14.04.2024 This in the article our country population good quality food products with provide according to food safety problems and his/her solutions main directions statement done.

КЛЮЧЕВЫЕ СЛОВА:

Food safety, village farm product, ecological clean products, stability, world, population, hunger , work release and others.

As you know, the world on a scale population increasing progress not only food products, but also own in turn socio-economic to the circumstances also serious influence shows. Food safety very wide meaningful concept is the first in line independent of the state other to countries exactly food to their products relatively related, that is subordinate that it is not indicates. Also, the population need physiological to the standards suitable accordingly consumption goods with enough at the level to provide in mind holds.

Food safety – every how society stable development and of well-being main is the foundation of health . and safe food products not only human health for important , maybe economic sustainability , social peace and ecological balance also great in providing role plays .

Food safety in society importance following factors based on our vision possible:

- Healthy society basis creates . Correct . food population general health strengthens , diseases and pandemics spread prevent takes .
- Economic to grow supports . Village farm and food industry development employment increases , exports opportunities expands and national income increases .
- Social stability provides . Enough food resources otherwise , social riots and migration processes to the surface arrival possible .

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• Ecological balance keeps . Food working of release stable methods application natural of resources far term to be preserved help gives .

Therefore , the next in years food safety provide regarding many research works and competent organizations by various level research take For example , the UN Food and village farm and Worldwide Health Save organizations (FAO/VOZ) according to , current at the time world population about 1 billion that is almost every 8 person's one full He is not eating . The most last research and planet population 30% from more than part full not eating as a result the most main microelement and vitamins shortage from the problem suffering smoking , More than 50 in the country hunger "serious", "worried degrees record that was done showing. From hunger suffering smoking population most part that is , More than 60% Asia continent countries that to emphasize necessary.

Population number fast more and more to go despite, food products working release of possibilities being limited many in countries the population good quality food products with provide the issue main to the problem is turning.

Also , today on the day world on the scale food safety the following Global and National level problems to the surface is coming :

- Climate change and natural disasters village to the farm damage is delivering.
- Food products working release and in distribution inequalities some in the regions famine brought is issuing .
 - Industry waste and pesticides food of products to safety negative impact is doing.
 - Food chain precision (logistics, storage) and delivery in giving problems).

In our country food safety provision, citizens health and his life improvement, society socio-economic status stable development, national safety and country independence stable storage main from directions to one became. In this regard In the republic the population good quality food products with full supply, village farm products growers support—support according to strategic in terms of targeted and consistent measures done is being increased.

In particular , Uzbekistan Republic of President Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev by 2017 On February 7th signed "2017-2021" in years Uzbekistan Republic development 5 one priority directions according to Actions strategy " about Decree the economy develop and liberalization priority in the directions also food to safety separately attention focused , structured changes deepening and village farm working to release consistent development , country food safety further reinforcement , ecological clean products working to release expansion , of the agricultural sector export potential noticeable at the level increase priority task as marked .

President's message for 2019 intended the most important priority tasks about In the Address of the Oliy Majlis, "The Village on the farm from reforms goal – economic benefit see with together, food safety provide and people well-being from increasing consists of

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that record This is why appropriate Ministers Court "2019" - 2024 in years in our country food safety provision national program confirmation about " decision project working was released . This of the decision performance today's on the day in our country food safety in providing program action become service does .

Also, on January 23, 2025, the Senate of the Oliy Majlis by "Food" safety "about" of the law approval.

This law food safety in the field relationships order to put goal did of the population energetic to the value has was food products with safe to eat provide, effective market mechanisms formation and food products and raw material working to release is aimed at.

In law food safety in the field state of the policy main directions specified . In particular , food products consumption minimum standards for doing appropriate food products and raw material turnover reserve to form , to populate social importance owner main kind of food products with enough in quantity and continuous provide opportunities expansion such as issues in sight caught .

From this outside, state food of products legislation in the documents designated sanitation, veterinary, veterinary-sanitary, phytosanitary rules and to the norms appropriate working release encourages. Also, external economic activity activation, social importance owner main kind of food of products export and import between acceptable balance storage is also state of the policy from directions one is considered.

Village farm ministry food safety provide in the field competent state organ as marked, to him republic execution provider authority organs and local execution provider authority of the organs food safety in the field activity coordination, food products and raw material working release with related activity support according to offers preparation such as powers given.

This law and decisions Uzbekistan In the Republic food safety provision, population good quality and safe food products with to be provided to improve service does.

With this together Uzbekistan in the republic food safety reinforcement for following measures done increase to the goal We consider it appropriate:

- Local village farm development for farmers subsidy and technician support to give through food working release size increase
- Quality control reinforcement food products safety check system reinforcement and standards strict control to do
- Ecological clean methods implementation organic farming and water saver technologies wide current to be
- ullet Innovative technologies development food products working release and storage modern from the methods use .
- Social supply system strengthening social weak layers food with provide programs expansion .

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In our country done increasing of reforms current in the phase fruit and vegetable growing far for a period of time stable development providing, network efficiency increase through food to their products was demand satisfy, its safety supply, export expansion and our people marriage conditions improve opportunity gives.

Population good quality food products with enough at the level provision country food safety one part is considered. Population main food to the types was needs satisfy, food price and quality harmony provide and food safety state by guaranteed socio-economic development main from the conditions is one.

Food safety every one human main from the rights one to be , to be part of society economic and social stability is the foundation . Ensuring it for countries , entrepreneurs and citizenship society to work together necessary . Sustainable food system not only today , maybe future health of generations and well-being provides .

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